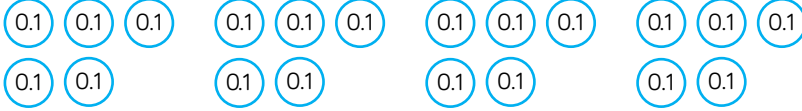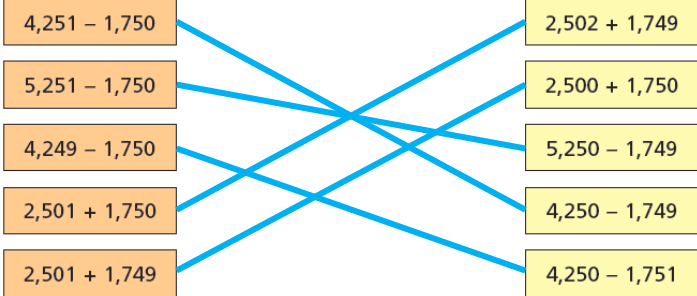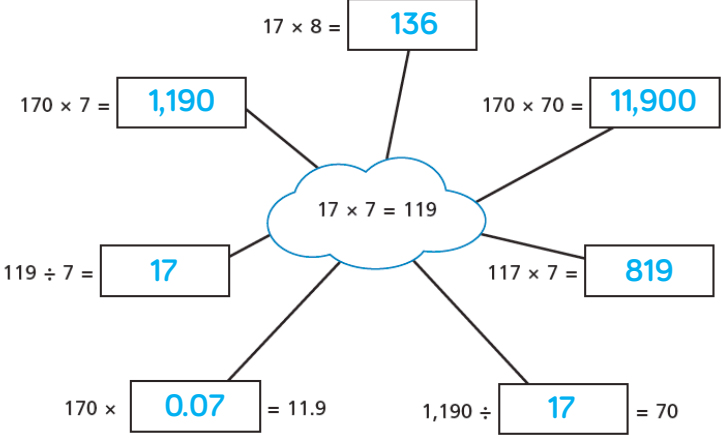| Question	Answer
1	a) $4 \times 5 = 20$ $4 \times 50 = 200$ $4 \times 500 = 2,000$ b) 4×5 of an amount $= 20 \times$ amount c) (0.1)(0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1) (0.1)(0.1) $4 \times 0.5 = 2$

2	a) $5 \times 7 = \mathbf{35}$ c) $8 \times 9 = \mathbf{72}$
	 $50 \times 7 = \mathbf{350}$ $72 \div 9 = \mathbf{8}$
	 $500 \times 7 = \mathbf{3,500}$ $720 \div 9 = \mathbf{80}$
	                         $720 \div 8 = \mathbf{90}$
	 b) $6 \times 3 = \mathbf{18}$ d) $12 \times 5 = \mathbf{60}$
	 $6 \times 300 = \mathbf{1,800}$ $600 \div 12 = \mathbf{50}$
	 $30 \times 6 = \mathbf{180}$ $6,000 \div \mathbf{500} = 12$
	                         $300 \div 12 = \mathbf{25}$

3	$85 \times 50 = \mathbf{4,250}$ $425 \div 85 = \mathbf{5}$ $85 \times 500 = \mathbf{42,500}$ $425 \div 5 = \mathbf{85}$ $85 \times 5,000 = \mathbf{425,000}$ $4,250 \div 5 = \mathbf{850}$ $4,250 \div 850 = \mathbf{5}$
4	$85 \times 6 = 85 \times 5 + 85 = \mathbf{510}$ $86 \times 5 = 85 \times 5 + 5 = \mathbf{430}$
5	4,251 – 1,750 2,502 + 1,749 5,251 – 1,750 2,500 + 1,750 4,249 – 1,750 5,250 – 1,749 2,501 + 1,750 4,250 – 1,749 2,501 + 1,749 4,250 – 1,751 When adding two numbers, we can add 1 to one number and subtract 1 from the other number to give the same total. When subtracting two numbers, we can add or subtract 1 from both numbers to give the same difference.
6	280 cm

Question	Answer
7	17 × 8 = **136** 170 × 7 = **1,190** 170 × 70 = **11,900** 17 × 7 = 119 119 ÷ 7 = **17** 117 × 7 = **819** 170 × **0.07** = 11.9 1,190 ÷ **17** = 70
8	90p 98 – 8 × (99 – 98)