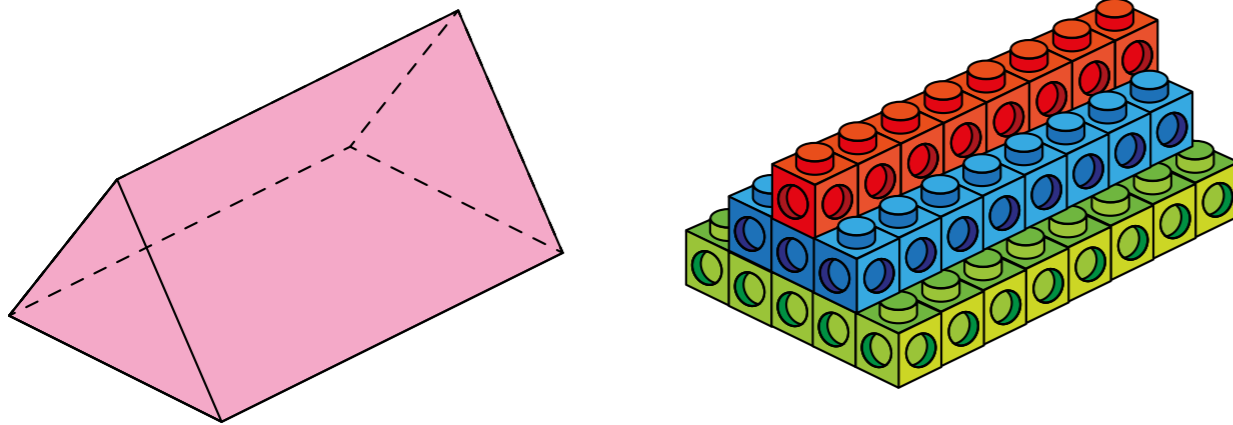


# Estimate volume



1 Rosie is using cubes to estimate the volume of a triangular prism.



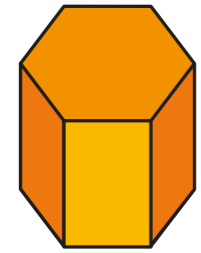
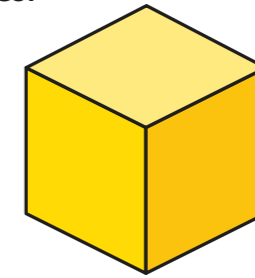
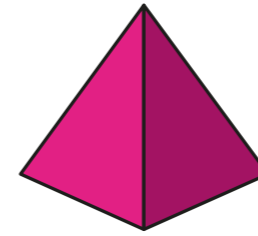
- a) Why do you think Rosie stacked her cubes like this?
- b) The volume of each cube is  $1 \text{ cm}^3$   
Work out an estimate for the volume of the triangular prism.  
Show your workings.

$$40 + 24 + 8 = 72$$

volume  $\approx$  72  $\text{cm}^3$

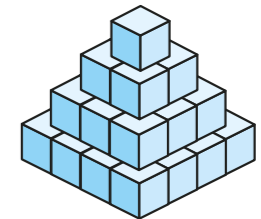
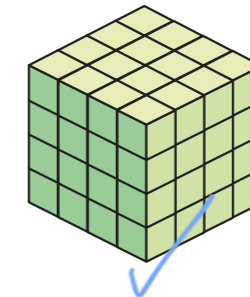
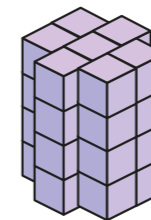
- c) Why is the answer only an estimate?  
It isn't exactly the same shape and size as the triangular prism.
- d) Do you think the estimate is more or less than the actual volume?

2 Here are some 3D shapes.



Rosie uses cubes to estimate the volume of each shape.  
Each cube has a volume of  $1 \text{ cm}^3$

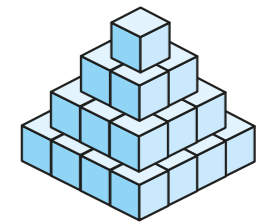
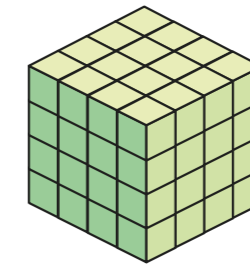
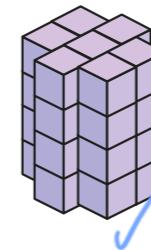
a) Tick the representation that will give Rosie the best estimate for the volume of the cube.



Estimate the volume of the cube.

64  $\text{cm}^3$

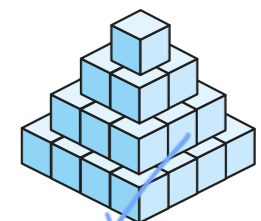
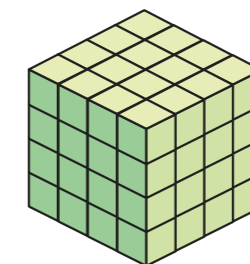
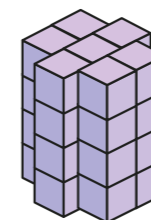
b) Tick the representation that will give Rosie the best estimate for the volume of the hexagonal prism.



Estimate the volume of the hexagonal prism.

28  $\text{cm}^3$

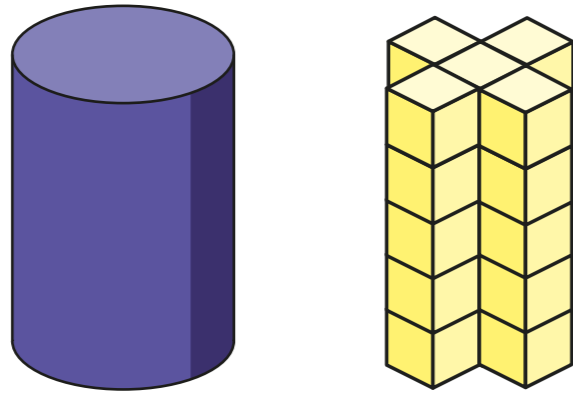
c) Tick the representation that will give Rosie the best estimate for the volume of the square based pyramid.



Estimate the volume of the square based pyramid.

30  $\text{cm}^3$

- 3 Jack has used cubes to estimate the volume of a cylinder. Each cube has a volume of  $1 \text{ cm}^3$



- a) Estimate the volume of the cylinder.

volume  $\approx$  25  $\text{cm}^3$

- b) Will the actual volume be greater than or less than your estimate?

greater

Explain your answer.

The cubes wouldn't fill the entire space inside the cylinder.

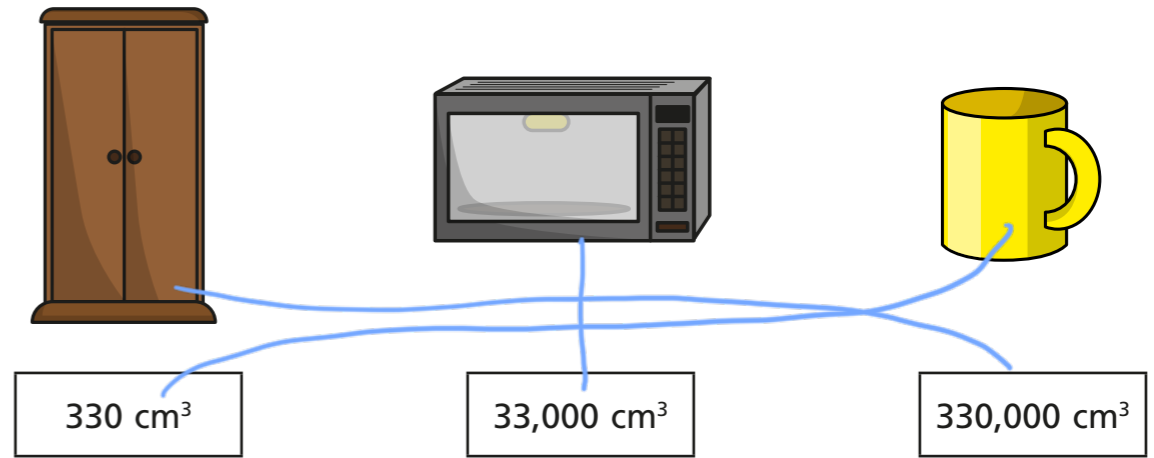
- 4 Use cubes to estimate the volume of objects in your classroom.

Record some of your answers here. *Various answers.*

_____ $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">  </span> cubes	_____ $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">  </span> cubes
_____ $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">  </span> cubes	_____ $\approx$ <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">  </span> cubes

Compare answers with a partner.

- 5 Match the object to its approximate volume.



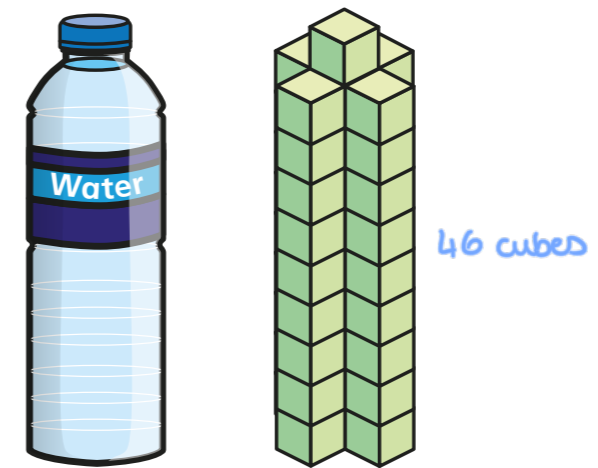
How did you decide?

- 6 A shopkeeper is estimating the volume of a fridge.

The fridge holds 40 bottles of water.

The shopkeeper uses cubes to estimate the volume of one bottle of water.

Each cube has a volume of  $10 \text{ cm}^3$



Estimate the volume of the fridge.

$460 \text{ cm}^3 \times 40 = 18,400 \text{ cm}^3$

volume  $\approx$  18,400  $\text{cm}^3$

Does this mean that all fridges have the same volume?

